

# Albert K. Liu, Ph.D.

[liualbertk@gmail.com](mailto:liualbertk@gmail.com)

## EDUCATION

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### University of California, Davis: September 2018-September 2023

- Doctor of Philosophy in Biochemistry, Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology
- Thesis: “Retracing the evolution of rubisco oligomeric state”
- National Institutes of Health T32 Chemical Biology Trainee
- P.I.: Dr. Patrick Shih

### University of Arizona: August 2014-May 2018

- Bachelor of Science in Molecular & Cellular Biology, Minor in Biochemistry
- Graduated May 2018, *magna cum laude* (GPA: 3.752)
- Thesis: “Lip2-Gcv3 Interaction in Yeast Lipoic Acid Synthesis”

## POSITIONS

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### University of California, Berkeley: August 2021-Present

- Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Plant & Microbial Biology: September 2023-Present
- Affiliate, Department of Plant & Microbial Biology: August 2021-September 2023

### UC Davis Innovation Institute for Food and Health: August 2022-August 2023

- Science Communication Fellow

### Innovative Genomics Institute: August 2022-February 2023

- Graduate Student Writer

### Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory: June 2019-June 2023

- Affiliate, Environmental Genomics and Systems Biology Division

### University of Arizona Undergraduate Biology Research Program: June 2017-May 2018

- Undergraduate Biology Research Program Fellow, Department of Molecular & Cellular Biology

### UC Davis Health: June-August 2015

- Hugh Edmondson Research Intern, Department of Pathology

## CERTIFICATIONS

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### Certificate in Science Communication

- Issuer: CIERA – Northwestern University  
(<https://ciera.northwestern.edu/programs/scope/>)
- Issued: September 2022

## COMMUNICATIONS EXPERIENCE

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### Science Communication Fellow

- UC Davis Innovation Institute for Food and Health, August 2022-August 2023
- Prepared briefs summarizing IIFH White Papers and Market Discovery Reports
- Created and managed content highlighting IIFH research and activities for Twitter and LinkedIn distribution
- Composed Medium posts translating IIFH White Papers and Market Discovery Reports for a broader, non-technical audience

## Graduate Student Writing Fellow

- Innovative Genomics Institute, August 2022-February 2023
- Researched and composed article providing background on photosynthesis and discussing IGI engineering efforts funded by the Chan-Zuckerberg Initiative
- Interviewed IGI principal investigators Krishna Niyogi and David Savage, and researchers for perspectives on their ongoing research projects

## PUBLICATIONS

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### **Deep-branching evolutionary intermediates reveal structural origins of form I rubisco.**

#### ***Current Biology* (in review)**

- Albert K. Liu\*, Benjamin Kaeser\*, Lin-Xing Chen, Jacob West-Roberts, Leah J. Taylor-Kearney, Adi Lavy, Damian Günzing, Wen-Jun Li, Michal Hammel, Eva Nogales, Jillian F. Banfield, Patrick M. Shih

### **Carbon isotope fractionation by an ancestral rubisco suggests that biological proxies for CO<sub>2</sub> through geologic time should be reevaluated. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 120, e2300466120 (2023).**

- Renée Z. Wang, Robert J. Nichols, Albert K. Liu, Avi I. Flamholz, Juliana Artier, Doug M. Banda, David F. Savage, John M. Eiler, Patrick M. Shih, and Woodward W. Fischer

### **A Bacterial Form I' Rubisco Has a Smaller Carbon Isotope Fractionation than Its Form I Counterpart. *Biomolecules*, 13(4), 596 (2023)**

- Renée Z. Wang, Albert K. Liu, Douglas M. Banda, Woodward W. Fischer and Patrick M. Shih

### **Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies. *Science Advances* 8, eadc9440 (2022)**

- Albert K. Liu, Jose H. Pereira\*, Alexander J. Kehl\*, Daniel J. Rosenberg\*, Douglas J. Orr\*, Simon K.S. Chu, Douglas M. Banda, Michal Hammel, Paul D. Adams, Justin B. Siegel, Patrick M. Shih

### **Novel bacterial clade reveals origin of form I Rubisco. *Nature Plants* 1–9 (2020)**

- Douglas M. Banda, Jose H. Pereira\*, Albert K. Liu\*, Douglas J. Orr, Michal Hammel, Christine He, Martin A. J. Parry, Elizabete Carmo-Silva, Paul D. Adams, Jillian F. Banfield & Patrick M. Shih

## PRESENTATIONS

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### **CO<sub>2</sub> Assimilation in Plants from Genome to Biome Gordon Research Conference: May 2023**

- Invited speaker – Advances in Photosynthesis Research section
- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (PowerPoint)

### **2023 Western Photosynthesis Conference: April 2023**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (PowerPoint)
- Awarded Agrisera Best Student Talk Prize

### **BMCDB Spring Showcase Keynote Speaker: April 2023**

- Retracing the evolution of form II rubisco (PowerPoint)

### **2023 Chemical Biology Program Retreat: March 2023**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (Poster)

**LBNL SIBYLS/BCSB/MBC Group Meeting: October 2022**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (PowerPoint)

**LBNL Berkeley Center for Structural Biology Participating Research Team Meeting: September 2022**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (PowerPoint)

**UC Berkeley Department of Plant and Microbial Biology Retreat: September 2022**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (Poster)

**Innovative Genomics Institute Poster Session Social: July 2022**

- Structural plasticity enables evolution and innovation of rubisco assemblies (Poster)

**Brookhaven National Laboratory Center for BioMolecular Structure Workbench: June 2022**

- Retracing the evolution of form II rubisco (PowerPoint)

**Chemical Biology in the Bay Area Day 2022: May 2022**

- Retracing rubisco evolution reveals plasticity of oligomerization (PowerPoint)

**DOE-BER Review of LBNL Integrated Diffraction Analysis Technologies: April 2022**

- Investigating the evolution of form II rubisco with SEC-SAXS-MALS (PowerPoint)

**UC Davis Chemical Biology Innovation Group: December 2021**

- Retracing the evolution of form II rubisco (PowerPoint)

**LBNL Biosciences Area Science Town Hall: November 2021**

- Investigating the evolution of rubisco assemblies (PowerPoint)

**UC Berkeley Department of Plant and Microbial Biology Retreat: September 2021**

- Investigating the evolution of form II rubisco (PowerPoint)

**2021 Advanced Light Source User Meeting BioSAXS Workshop: August 2021**

- Investigating the evolution of form II rubisco (PowerPoint)

**2020 Advanced Light Source User Meeting BioSAXS Workshop: August 2020**

- Analysis of RuBisCO Oligomeric State by SEC-SAXS-MALS (PowerPoint)

**UC Davis Biology Undergraduate Scholars Program Bio Bootcamp: September 2019**

- Structurally-Guided RuBisCO Engineering Inspired by Novel Metagenomic Protein (PowerPoint)

**2019 Chemical Biology Program Retreat: September 2019**

- Structurally-Guided RuBisCO Engineering Inspired by Novel Metagenomic Protein (Poster)

**University of Arizona Foundation *The Patron* Newsletter: May 2018**

- (Interview)

**2018 Undergraduate Biology Research Program Conference: January 2018**

- Investigating the physical interaction of two proteins in the lipoic acid biosynthetic pathway (Poster)

**KXCI Community Radio “Thesis Thursday”: August 2017**

- Thesis Thursday-Albert Liu (Interview)
- <https://kxci.org/podcast/thesis-thursday-albert-liu/>

**UC Davis Health, Hugh Edmondson Intern Presentations: August 2015**

- Application of Raman Spectroscopy For Single Cell Interrogation (PowerPoint)

**RESEARCH**

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**Investigation of additional form I rubisco-adjacent evolutionary intermediates: October 2019-Present**

- UC Davis, BMCDB Ph.D. Candidate
- Heterologously expressed and purified two additional form I'' and I''' rubisco enzymes
- Conducted SEC-SAXS-MALS analysis to identify solution state oligomeric assemblies
- Conducting cryo-EM structural determination in collaboration with Nogales Lab (UC Berkeley)
- Lab of Patrick Shih, Ph.D.

**Retracing form II rubisco evolution: June 2020-August 2022**

- UC Davis, BMCDB Ph.D. Candidate
- Characterized oligomeric states of 28+ form II rubisco proteins by SEC-SAXS-MALS
- Structurally characterized novel tetrameric rubisco by X-ray crystallography and SEC-SAXS-MALS
- Conducted mutagenesis experiments to abolish hexameric rubisco assemblies
- Lab of Patrick Shih, Ph.D.

**Structural characterization of novel form I' rubisco clade: March 2019-August 2020**

- UC Davis, BMCDB Ph.D. Student
- Characterized novel form I' clade rubisco proteins via X-ray crystallography, SEC-SAXS-MALS, and negative staining EM
- Conducted site-directed mutagenesis to introduce stabilizing contacts from Form I' enzyme into Form I rubisco
- Conducted Protein Thermal Shift experiments to quantify enzyme thermal stability
- Lab of Patrick Shih, Ph.D.; P.I. Doug Banda, Ph.D.

**Lip2-Gcv3 interaction in yeast lipoic acid synthesis: September 2016-May 2018**

- University of Arizona, Undergraduate Biology Research Program Fellow
- Conducted research on physical interaction between *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* mitochondrial fatty acid synthesis II pathway proteins Lip2 and Gcv3
- Verified presence of Gcv3-containing complex formed in high glycine environment
- Extracted and purified mitochondrial proteins for SDS-PAGE, Blue Native, and silver staining gel analysis
- Lab of Carol Dieckmann, Ph.D.

**Evaluating single cell Raman spectroscopy as a diagnostic tool for *C. difficile* infection: June-August 2015**

- UC Davis Health, Department of Pathology Hugh Edmondson Intern
- Attempted to determine the effectiveness of non-invasive Raman spectroscopy in diagnosing *Clostridium difficile* infection progression
- Utilized laser tweezers Raman spectroscopy to isolate and identify individual *C. difficile* cells for vegetative state vs. spore form determination
- Lab of James Chan, Ph.D.; P.I. Maria Navas-Moreno, Ph.D.

**Single cell Raman spectroscopy of *E. coli* types: June-August 2015**

- UC Davis Health, Department of Pathology Hugh Edmondson Intern
- Tested sensitivity of Raman spectroscopy in identifying *E. coli* genetic mutants
- Preliminary analysis identified detectable chemical differences between parent and mutant *E. coli* strains
- Lab of James Chan, Ph.D.; P.I. Dan Bricarello, Ph.D.

## **SCHOLARSHIPS AND FUNDING**

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- IIFH Science Communication Fellowship: 2022-23
- NIH T32 Chemical Biology Training Grant: 2019-20, 2021-22
- UC Davis Academic Excellence Scholarship: 2018-2019
- Arizona Excellence Tuition Award: 2014-2018
- Galileo Circle Scholarship: 2017-2018
- Asian Pacific State Employees Association Scholarship: 2014

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

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- 2023 Western Photosynthesis Conference Agrisera Best Student Talk: 2023
- Galileo Circle Scholar: 2017, 2018
- Undergraduate Biology Research Program Fellow: 2017-2018
- University of Arizona Dean's List: Fall 2014-Fall 2017
- University of Arizona Academic Year Academic Distinction: 2015-2017

## **MENTORING**

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### **Alex Kehl: January 2021-Present**

- Graduate Student, Shih Lab
- Presently Biophysics Ph.D. Candidate at UC Davis

### **Alyssa Marinas: March 2019-June 2020**

- Undergraduate Research Assistant, Shih Lab
- Presently Research Associate at NoniGenex, Inc.

### **Rick Callado: March 2019-June 2020**

- Undergraduate Research Assistant, Shih Lab
- Presently Microbial Lab Technician at Twin Arbor Labs

## **ACTIVITIES AND OUTREACH**

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### **UC Davis Caring for Chemists Guest Facilitator: February 2022**

- Facilitated and mediated mental health discussion session for UC Davis Chemistry undergraduates, shared graduate school experiences and stress management strategies

### **BMCDB Recruitment: February 2022**

- Hosted prospective recruit during virtual interview process, answered questions regarding graduate school experiences

### **UC Davis Teen Biotech Blogging Challenge Judge: April 2021**

- Viewed and scored biotech-themed blogs from high school students in Environmental Biotechnology and Planetary Health category

### **BMCDB Recruitment: February 2021**

- Organized and facilitated virtual social hour activity, answered questions regarding graduate school experiences

### **MCB 396i Guest Speaker: August 2020**

- University of Arizona MCB 396i: Career Exploration and Professional Development

- Discussed undergraduate research experiences and transition to graduate school, answered questions regarding preparations for graduate school applications

**First Year Aggie Connection Guest Speaker: February 2020**

- Discussed graduate school application and experiences, answered questions about finding laboratory research opportunities

**BMCDB Recruitment: February 2020**

- Hosted prospective recruit during interview process, answered questions regarding graduate school experiences, assisted in guiding tours of UC Davis facilities

**BMCDB Annual Colloquium Planner: September 2019**

- Organized and set up poster session, assisted with award nomination

**BMCDB Recruitment: February 2019**

- Hosted prospective recruit during interview process, answered questions regarding graduate school experiences, assisted in guiding tours of UC Davis facilities

**Bioethics Preceptorship: January 2017-May 2018**

- Provided individual guidance and feedback to students, managed conflict during group assignments and discussions, graded assignments and exams, assisted instructor in miscellaneous tasks

**UBRP Ambassador June 2017-May 2018**

- Assisted in planning events, panels, and direction of the program, engaged other UBRP fellows and student researchers
- Participated in interview with UA Foundation representative to discuss program and research significance

**Meet MCB Participant: October 2017**

- Assisted with tour of UA MCB laboratories by visiting high school students
- Discussed undergraduate research, academic studies, and college life with prospective students

**RELEVANT LABORATORY SKILLS**

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- Protein purification: AKTA, immobilized metal affinity chromatography
- Heterologous protein expression: *E. coli* transformation, liter-scale culture growth
- Gel electrophoresis: SDS-PAGE, Native PAGE
- Molecular cloning, site-directed mutagenesis

**RELEVANT COURSEWORK**

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**UC Davis**

- Molecular Genetic & Genomics, Macromolecular Structure & Interactions, Cell Biology, Molecular Biology, Graduate Reading Course (Stem Cell Emphasis), Introduction to Chemical Biology, Mechanistic Enzymology

**University of Arizona**

- Molecular Genetics, Cell & Developmental Biology, The Biology of Cancer, Cancer Discoveries, Organic Chemistry I & II, Fundamentals in Biochemistry, Metabolic Biochemistry, Biostatistics, Bioethics